Manhattan city, Kansas
Population and Housing Narrative Profile: 2007-2009
2007-2009 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates
American Community Survey

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HOUSEHOLDS AND FAMILIES: In 2007-2009 there were 19,000 households in Manhattan city. The average household size was 2.4 people.

Families made up 45 percent of the households in Manhattan city. This figure includes both married-couple families (37 percent) and other families (8 percent). Nonfamily households made up 55 percent of all households in Manhattan city. Most of the nonfamily households were people living alone, but some were composed of people living in households in which no one was related to the householder.

NATIVITY AND LANGUAGE: Data for this section cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small. Displaying the data would risk disclosing information for individuals.

GEOGRAPHIC MOBILITY: In 2007-2009, 71 percent of the people at least one year old living in Manhattan city were living in the same residence one year earlier; 12 percent had moved during the past year from another residence in the same county, 10 percent from another county in the same state, 6 percent from another state, and 2 percent from abroad.

EDUCATION: In 2007-2009, 97 percent of people 25 years and over had at least graduated from high school and 49 percent had a bachelor's degree or higher. Four percent were dropouts; they were not enrolled in school and had not graduated from high school.

The total school enrollment in Manhattan city was 28,000 in 2007-2009. Nursery school and kindergarten enrollment was 1,100 and elementary or high school enrollment was 4,500 children. College or graduate school enrollment was 23,000.

DISABILITY: In Manhattan city, among people at least five years old in 2007-2009, percent reported a disability. The likelihood of having a disability varied by age - from percent of people 5 to 15 years old, to percent of people 16 to 64 years old, and to percent of those 65 and older.

INDUSTRIES: In 2007-2009, for the employed population 16 years and older, the leading industries in Manhattan city were Educational services, and health care, and social assistance, 41 percent, and Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services, 14 percent.

OCCUPATIONS AND TYPE OF EMPLOYER: Among the most common occupations were: Management, professional, and related occupations, 40 percent; Service occupations, 23 percent; Sales and office occupations, 22 percent; Production, transportation, and material moving occupations, 8 percent; and Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations, 7 percent. Sixty percent of the people employed were Private wage and salary workers; 37 percent was Federal, state, or local government workers; and 4 percent was Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers.

TRAVEL TO WORK: Sixty-eight percent of Manhattan city workers drove to work alone in 2007-2009, 9 percent carpooled, less than 0.5 percent took public transportation, and 17 percent used other means. The remaining 6 percent worked at home. Among those who commuted to work, it took them on average 15.2 minutes to get to work.

INCOME: The median income of households in Manhattan city was $34,131. Eighty-six percent of the households received earnings and 12 percent received retirement income other than Social Security. Seventeen percent of the households received Social Security. The average income from Social Security was $15,122. These income sources are not mutually exclusive; that is, some households received income from more than one source.

POVERTY AND PARTICIPATION IN GOVERNMENT PROGRAMS: In 2007-2009, 32 percent of people were in poverty. Fourteen percent of related children under 18 were below the poverty level, compared with 8 percent of people 65 years old and over. Eleven percent of all families and 30 percent of families with a female householder and no husband present had incomes below the poverty level.

POPULATION OF Manhattan city: In 2007-2009, Manhattan city had a total population of 52,000 - 24,000 (47 percent) females and 28,000 (53 percent) males. The median age was 22.8 years. Fourteen percent of the population was under 18 years and 7 percent was 65 years and older.

 For people reporting one race alone, 89 percent was White; 5 percent was Black or African American; less than 0.5 percent was American Indian and Alaska Native; 4 percent was Asian; less than 0.5 percent was Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander, and less than 0.5 percent was Some other race. Two percent reported Two or more races. Four percent of the people in Manhattan city was Hispanic. Eighty-five percent of the people in Manhattan city was White non-Hispanic. People of Hispanic origin may be of any race.

HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS: In 2007-2009, Manhattan city had a total of 20,000 housing units, 5 percent of which were vacant. Of the total housing units, 49 percent was in single-unit structures, 43 percent was in multi-unit structures, and 8 percent was mobile homes. Twenty-four percent of the housing units were built since 1990.

OCCUPIED HOUSING UNIT CHARACTERISTICS: In 2007-2009, Manhattan city had 19,000 occupied housing units - 7,600 (40 percent) owner occupied and 11,000 (60 percent) renter occupied. Four percent of the households did not have telephone service and 5 percent of the households did not have access to a car, truck, or van for private use. Multi Vehicle households were not rare. Forty-one percent had two vehicles and another 19 percent had three or more.

HOUSING COSTS: The median monthly housing costs for mortgaged owners was $1,252, nonmortgaged owners $411, and renters $716. Twenty-six percent of owners with mortgages, 7 percent of owners without mortgages, and 63 percent of renters in Manhattan city spent 30 percent or more of household income on housing.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2009 American Community Survey

The U.S. Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program produces the official population estimates for the nation, states, counties and places, and the official estimates of housing units for states and counties. The population and housing characteristics included above are derived from the American Community Survey.

Notes:
· Detail may not add to totals due to rounding.
· Percentages are based on unrounded numbers.

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States: 2007-2009
Data Set: 2007-2009 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates
Survey: American Community Survey
Geographic Area: Manhattan city, Kansas

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

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Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE				
Total households	18,893	592	18,893	(X)
Family households (families)	8,546	587	45.2%	3.1
With own children under 18 years	3,677	346	19.5%	1.9
Married-couple family	7,082	600	37.5%	3.0
With own children under 18 years	2,900	349	15.3%	1.8
Male householder, no wife present, family	410	164	2.2%	0.9
With own children under 18 years	135	100	0.7%	0.5
Female householder, no husband present, family	1,054	279	5.6%	1.5
With own children under 18 years	642	196	3.4%	1.1
Nonfamily households	10,347	728	54.8%	3.1
Householder living alone	6,203	680	32.8%	3.3
65 years and over	1,185	252	6.3%	1.3
Households with one or more people under 18 years	3,881	350	20.5%	1.9
Households with one or more people 65 years and over	2,612	251	13.8%	1.3
Average household size	2.42	0.07	(X)	(X)
Average family size	2.93	0.11	(X)	(X)
RELATIONSHIP				
Population in households	45,815	1,027	45,815	(X)
Householder	18,893	592	41.2%	1.1
Spouse	6,772	576	14.8%	1.2
Child	8,597	683	18.8%	1.5
Other relatives	1,165	431	2.5%	0.9
Nonrelatives	10,388	1,007	22.7%	2.1
Unmarried partner	1,189	385	2.6%	0.8
MARITAL STATUS				
Males 15 years and over	24,461	560	24,461	(X)
Never married	15,840	753	64.8%	2.3
Now married, except separated	7,444	585	30.4%	2.5
Separated	59	66	0.2%	0.3
Widowed	219	119	0.9%	0.5
Divorced	899	286	3.7%	1.2
Females 15 years and over	21,563	541	21,563	(X)
Never married	11,376	674	52.8%	2.6
Now married, except separated	7,298	613	33.8%	2.9
Separated	121	103	0.6%	0.5
Widowed	1,218	272	5.6%	1.2
Divorced	1,550	295	7.2%	1.3
FERTILITY				

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
Number of women 15 to 50 years old who had a birth in the past 12 months	561	217	561	(X)
Unmarried women (widowed, divorced, and never married)	156	100	27.8%	15.8
Per 1,000 unmarried women	13	8	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 50 years old	33	13	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 15 to 19 years old	12	14	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 20 to 34 years old	40	16	(X)	(X)
Per 1,000 women 35 to 50 years old	32	33	(X)	(X)
GRANDPARENTS				
Number of grandparents living with own grandchildren under 18 years	N	N	N	(X)
Responsible for grandchildren	N	N	N	N
Years responsible for grandchildren				
Less than 1 year	N	N	N	N
1 or 2 years	N	N	N	N
3 or 4 years	N	N	N	N
5 or more years	N	N	N	N
Number of grandparents responsible for own grandchildren under 18 years	N	N	N	(X)
Who are female	N	N	N	N
Who are married	N	N	N	N
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT				
Population 3 years and over enrolled in school	28,298	1,220	28,298	(X)
Nursery school, preschool	503	227	1.8%	0.8
Kindergarten	552	210	2.0%	0.8
Elementary school (grades 1-8)	3,137	424	11.1%	1.5
High school (grades 9-12)	1,366	305	4.8%	1.1
College or graduate school	22,740	1,205	80.4%	1.8
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT				
Population 25 years and over	21,099	585	21,099	(X)
Less than 9th grade	230	171	1.1%	0.8
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	512	219	2.4%	1.0
High school graduate (includes equivalency)	3,992	524	18.9%	2.4
Some college, no degree	4,962	624	23.5%	3.0
Associate's degree	1,055	332	5.0%	1.6
Bachelor's degree	5,493	573	26.0%	2.5
Graduate or professional degree	4,855	553	23.0%	2.6
Percent high school graduate or higher	96.5%	1.4	(X)	(X)
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	49.0%	3.3	(X)	(X)
VETERAN STATUS				
Civilian population 18 years and over	43,008	700	43,008	(X)
Civilian veterans	3,259	452	7.6%	1.1

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
DISABILITY STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED POPULATION				
Total Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With a disability	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
RESIDENCE 1 YEAR AGO				
Population 1 year and over	51,989	212	51,989	(X)
Same house	36,843	1,642	70.9%	3.1
Different house in the U.S.	13,956	1,540	26.8%	3.0
Same county	6,051	1,188	11.6%	2.3
Different county	7,905	1,029	15.2%	2.0
Same state	4,957	797	9.5%	1.5
Different state	2,948	609	5.7%	1.2
Abroad	1,190	757	2.3%	1.5
PLACE OF BIRTH				
Total population	52,355	179	52,355	(X)
Native	48,657	736	92.9%	1.3
Born in United States	47,883	769	91.5%	1.4
State of residence	28,638	1,437	54.7%	2.8
Different state	19,245	1,522	36.8%	2.9
Born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island areas, or born abroad to American parent(s)	774	248	1.5%	0.5
Foreign born	3,698	702	7.1%	1.3
U.S. CITIZENSHIP STATUS				
Foreign-born population	3,698	702	3,698	(X)
Naturalized U.S. citizen	872	298	23.6%	8.0
Not a U.S. citizen	2,826	677	76.4%	8.0
YEAR OF ENTRY				
Population born outside the United States	4,472	744	4,472	(X)
Native	774	248	774	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	203	150	26.2%	15.9
Entered before 2000	571	199	73.8%	15.9
Foreign born	3,698	702	3,698	(X)
Entered 2000 or later	2,619	678	70.8%	8.9
Entered before 2000	1,079	326	29.2%	8.9
WORLD REGION OF BIRTH OF FOREIGN BORN				
Foreign-born population, excluding population born at sea	N	N	N	(X)
Europe	N	N	N	N
Asia	N	N	N	N
Africa	N	N	N	N
Oceania	N	N	N	N
Latin America	N	N	N	N
Northern America	N	N	N	N
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME				
Population 5 years and	N	N	N	(X)

Selected Social Characteristics in the United States	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
over				
English only	N	N	N	N
Language other than English	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Spanish	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Other Indo-European languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Asian and Pacific Islander languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
Other languages	N	N	N	N
Speak English less than "very well"	N	N	N	N
ANCESTRY				
Total population	52,355	179	52,355	(X)
American	1,627	513	3.1%	1.0
Arab	181	132	0.3%	0.3
Czech	516	215	1.0%	0.4
Danish	267	136	0.5%	0.3
Dutch	707	233	1.4%	0.4
English	5,760	840	11.0%	1.6
French (except Basque)	1,738	498	3.3%	1.0
French Canadian	169	126	0.3%	0.2
German	21,334	1,333	40.7%	2.6
Greek	132	98	0.3%	0.2
Hungarian	111	113	0.2%	0.2
Irish	7,228	795	13.8%	1.5
Italian	1,345	413	2.6%	0.8
Lithuanian	92	80	0.2%	0.2
Norwegian	898	312	1.7%	0.6
Polish	969	285	1.9%	0.5
Portuguese	159	153	0.3%	0.3
Russian	524	203	1.0%	0.4
Scotch-Irish	1,110	331	2.1%	0.6
Scottish	1,375	403	2.6%	0.8
Slovak	50	62	0.1%	0.1
Subsaharan African	685	503	1.3%	1.0
Swedish	1,696	418	3.2%	0.8
Swiss	173	107	0.3%	0.2
Ukrainian	23	40	0.0%	0.1
Welsh	448	172	0.9%	0.3
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups)	208	202	0.4%	0.4

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:
·Ancestry listed in this table refers to the total number of people who responded with a particular ancestry; for example, the estimate given for Russian represents the number of people who listed Russian as either their first or second ancestry. This table lists only the largest ancestry groups; see the Detailed Tables for more categories. Race and Hispanic origin groups are not included in this table because official data for those groups come from the Race and Hispanic origin questions rather than the ancestry question (see Demographic Table).
·The Census Bureau introduced a new set of disability questions in the 2008 ACS questionnaire. Because of contextual differences between the 2008-2009 disability data and disability data collected in prior years, the Census Bureau is unable to combine the 3 years of disability data in order to produce the multi-year estimate that would appear in this table. Multi-year estimates of disability status will become available once three consecutive years of data are collected. For more information about the differences between the 2008 and prior years' disability questions, see Review of Changes to the Measurement of Disability in the 2008 ACS.

·Data for year of entry of the native population reflect the year of entry into the U.S. by people who were born in Puerto Rico, U.S. Island Areas or born outside the U.S. to a U.S. citizen parent and who subsequently moved to the U.S.
·While the 2007-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:
1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Selected Economic Characteristics: 2007-2009
Data Set: 2007-2009 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates
Survey: American Community Survey
Geographic Area: Manhattan city, Kansas

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Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	45,550	474	45,550	(X)
In labor force	29,526	979	64.8%	2.2
Civilian labor force	27,574	1,265	60.5%	2.8
Employed	26,492	1,246	58.2%	2.8
Unemployed	1,082	286	2.4%	0.6
Armed Forces	1,952	568	4.3%	1.2
Not in labor force	16,024	1,035	35.2%	2.2
Civilian labor force	27,574	1,265	27,574	(X)
Percent Unemployed	3.9%	1.0	(X)	(X)
Females 16 years and over	21,319	559	21,319	(X)
In labor force	13,381	773	62.8%	3.3
Civilian labor force	13,180	782	61.8%	3.4
Employed	12,627	768	59.2%	3.4
Own children under 6 years	2,706	366	2,706	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	1,511	353	55.8%	11.2
Own children 6 to 17 years	4,356	472	4,356	(X)
All parents in family in labor force	3,026	496	69.5%	9.8
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	28,190	970	28,190	(X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	19,210	1,255	68.1%	3.9
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	2,635	735	9.3%	2.6
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	58	63	0.2%	0.2
Walked	4,261	1,009	15.1%	3.5
Other means	394	183	1.4%	0.6
Worked at home	1,632	424	5.8%	1.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	15.2	0.7	(X)	(X)
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	26,492	1,246	26,492	(X)
Management, professional, and related occupations	10,639	1,058	40.2%	3.6
Service occupations	5,980	851	22.6%	3.1
Sales and office occupations	5,803	949	21.9%	3.3
Farming, fishing, and forestry occupations	116	77	0.4%	0.3
Construction, extraction, maintenance, and repair occupations	1,864	434	7.0%	1.6

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	2,090	531	7.9%	2.0
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	26,492	1,246	26,492	(X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	138	86	0.5%	0.3
Construction	1,755	412	6.6%	1.5
Manufacturing	1,218	486	4.6%	1.8
Wholesale trade	333	147	1.3%	0.5
Retail trade	3,158	761	11.9%	2.8
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	377	197	1.4%	0.8
Information	605	250	2.3%	0.9
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	929	324	3.5%	1.2
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	1,805	407	6.8%	1.5
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	10,753	953	40.6%	3.3
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	3,717	668	14.0%	2.4
Other services, except public administration	570	186	2.2%	0.7
Public administration	1,134	275	4.3%	1.0
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	26,492	1,246	26,492	(X)
Private wage and salary workers	15,765	1,172	59.5%	3.3
Government workers	9,729	1,060	36.7%	3.7
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	998	292	3.8%	1.1
Unpaid family workers	0	140	0.0%	0.2
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2009 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	18,893	592	18,893	(X)
Less than $10,000	3,288	565	17.4%	2.9
$10,000 to $14,999	1,460	374	7.7%	1.9
$15,000 to $24,999	2,859	543	15.1%	2.8
$25,000 to $34,999	2,054	402	10.9%	2.1
$35,000 to $49,999	2,459	387	13.0%	2.1
$50,000 to $74,999	3,034	467	16.1%	2.5
$75,000 to $99,999	1,652	378	8.7%	2.0
$100,000 to $149,999	1,337	327	7.1%	1.7
$150,000 to $199,999	471	141	2.5%	0.7
$200,000 or more	279	108	1.5%	0.6
Median household income (dollars)	34,131	2,444	(X)	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	47,613	2,320	(X)	(X)
With earnings	16,211	637	85.8%	2.3
Mean earnings (dollars)	45,342	2,775	(X)	(X)
With Social Security	3,251	367	17.2%	1.8
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	15,122	1,297	(X)	(X)
With retirement income	2,255	320	11.9%	1.7

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
Mean retirement income (dollars)	21,250	3,376	(X)	(X)
With Supplemental Security Income	180	84	1.0%	0.4
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	6,893	1,388	(X)	(X)
With cash public assistance income	294	167	1.6%	0.9
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	1,018	507	(X)	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	667	265	3.5%	1.4
Families	8,546	587	8,546	(X)
Less than $10,000	501	205	5.9%	2.3
$10,000 to $14,999	208	107	2.4%	1.2
$15,000 to $24,999	807	305	9.4%	3.4
$25,000 to $34,999	900	274	10.5%	3.1
$35,000 to $49,999	971	258	11.4%	3.0
$50,000 to $74,999	1,906	333	22.3%	3.6
$75,000 to $99,999	1,367	331	16.0%	3.7
$100,000 to $149,999	1,168	278	13.7%	3.2
$150,000 to $199,999	471	141	5.5%	1.7
$200,000 or more	247	100	2.9%	1.2
Median family income (dollars)	60,914	4,178	(X)	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	71,756	4,621	(X)	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	18,305	834	(X)	(X)
Nonfamily households	10,347	728	10,347	(X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	20,071	2,906	(X)	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	27,019	2,233	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	11,341	1,275	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	36,907	3,140	(X)	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	30,041	2,618	(X)	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With private health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
With public health coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
Civilian Noninstitutionalized Population Under 18 years	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
No health insurance coverage	(X)	(X)	(X)	(X)
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	11.2%	3.6	(X)	(X)
With related children	13.6%	6.6	(X)	(X)

Selected Economic Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
under 18 years				
With related children under 5 years only	13.4%	9.2	(X)	(X)
Married couple families	7.8%	3.9	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	10.8%	7.7	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	5.4%	6.1	(X)	(X)
Families with female householder, no husband present	30.1%	12.4	(X)	(X)
With related children under 18 years	26.1%	12.2	(X)	(X)
With related children under 5 years only	71.5%	28.7	(X)	(X)
All people	32.1%	3.3	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	13.9%	5.8	(X)	(X)
Related children under 18 years	13.6%	5.8	(X)	(X)
Related children under 5 years	21.1%	10.9	(X)	(X)
Related children 5 to 17 years	10.2%	4.6	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	35.5%	3.3	(X)	(X)
18 to 64 years	38.2%	3.6	(X)	(X)
65 years and over	8.2%	4.3	(X)	(X)
People in families	10.5%	3.3	(X)	(X)
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	58.0%	4.4	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to http://www.census.gov/hhes/www/laborfor/laborguidance082504.htmlLabor Force Guidance.

·Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

·Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2000.

·Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2002 and 2007. The 2007 ACS data are coded using NAICS 2002 while the 2008 and 2009 ACS data use NAICS 2007 codes. Categories that differ between 2002 and 2007 NAICS are aggregated so that the 3 years of data are consistent in display and reflect the NAICS 2007 codes. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

·While the 2007-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

Selected Housing Characteristics: 2007-2009
Data Set: 2007-2009 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates
Survey: American Community Survey
Geographic Area: Manhattan city, Kansas

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	19,951	523	19,951	(X)
Occupied housing units	18,893	592	94.7%	1.9
Vacant housing units	1,058	381	5.3%	1.9
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.2	1.6	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	4.0	2.4	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	19,951	523	19,951	(X)
1-unit, detached	8,905	579	44.6%	2.8
1-unit, attached	923	243	4.6%	1.2
2 units	1,155	385	5.8%	1.9
3 or 4 units	1,275	437	6.4%	2.2
5 to 9 units	1,653	407	8.3%	2.1
10 to 19 units	2,317	407	11.6%	2.0
20 or more units	2,186	386	11.0%	1.9
Mobile home	1,537	357	7.7%	1.8
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	140	0.0%	0.2
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	19,951	523	19,951	(X)
Built 2005 or later	1,245	284	6.2%	1.4
Built 2000 to 2004	1,463	344	7.3%	1.7
Built 1990 to 1999	1,991	360	10.0%	1.8
Built 1980 to 1989	3,098	488	15.5%	2.4
Built 1970 to 1979	4,310	579	21.6%	3.0
Built 1960 to 1969	2,062	442	10.3%	2.2
Built 1950 to 1959	2,203	447	11.0%	2.2
Built 1940 to 1949	837	277	4.2%	1.4
Built 1939 or earlier	2,742	483	13.7%	2.4
ROOMS				
Total housing units	19,951	523	19,951	(X)
1 room	2,300	542	11.5%	2.6
2 rooms	820	201	4.1%	1.0
3 rooms	2,054	390	10.3%	2.0
4 rooms	3,628	542	18.2%	2.7
5 rooms	3,618	541	18.1%	2.7
6 rooms	2,204	439	11.0%	2.2
7 rooms	1,583	370	7.9%	1.9
8 rooms	1,597	328	8.0%	1.7
9 rooms or more	2,147	318	10.8%	1.6
Median rooms	4.8	0.2	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	19,951	523	19,951	(X)
No bedroom	2,350	538	11.8%	2.6
1 bedroom	2,625	422	13.2%	2.1
2 bedrooms	5,458	676	27.4%	3.3
3 bedrooms	5,209	514	26.1%	2.6
4 bedrooms	3,049	444	15.3%	2.1
5 or more bedrooms	1,260	334	6.3%	1.7
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	18,893	592	18,893	(X)
Owner-occupied	7,602	446	40.2%	2.2
Renter-occupied	11,291	574	59.8%	2.2

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.56	0.13	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.33	0.13	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	18,893	592	18,893	(X)
Moved in 2005 or later	12,184	767	64.5%	3.4
Moved in 2000 to 2004	2,836	480	15.0%	2.5
Moved in 1990 to 1999	1,852	424	9.8%	2.2
Moved in 1980 to 1989	829	223	4.4%	1.2
Moved in 1970 to 1979	756	181	4.0%	1.0
Moved in 1969 or earlier	436	173	2.3%	0.9
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	18,893	592	18,893	(X)
No vehicles available	890	273	4.7%	1.4
1 vehicle available	6,659	730	35.2%	3.7
2 vehicles available	7,793	712	41.2%	3.7
3 or more vehicles available	3,551	545	18.8%	2.8
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	18,893	592	18,893	(X)
Utility gas	N	N	N	N
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	N	N	N	N
Electricity	N	N	N	N
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	N	N	N	N
Coal or coke	N	N	N	N
Wood	N	N	N	N
Solar energy	N	N	N	N
Other fuel	N	N	N	N
No fuel used	N	N	N	N
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	18,893	592	18,893	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	0	140	0.0%	0.2
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	73	73	0.4%	0.4
No telephone service available	790	274	4.2%	1.4
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	18,893	592	18,893	(X)
1.00 or less	17,860	580	94.5%	1.7
1.01 to 1.50	237	219	1.3%	1.2
1.51 or more	796	321	4.2%	1.7
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	7,602	446	7,602	(X)
Less than $50,000	1,019	273	13.4%	3.4
$50,000 to $99,999	524	176	6.9%	2.2
$100,000 to $149,999	1,383	280	18.2%	3.4
$150,000 to $199,999	1,905	313	25.1%	4.0
$200,000 to $299,999	1,893	342	24.9%	4.4
$300,000 to $499,999	712	200	9.4%	2.7
$500,000 to $999,999	166	81	2.2%	1.1
$1,000,000 or more	0	140	0.0%	0.6
Median (dollars)	169,800	7,886	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	7,602	446	7,602	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	4,693	444	61.7%	4.5
Housing units without a mortgage	2,909	379	38.3%	4.5

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	4,693	444	4,693	(X)
Less than $300	24	37	0.5%	0.8
$300 to $499	124	79	2.6%	1.7
$500 to $699	232	146	4.9%	2.9
$700 to $999	893	219	19.0%	4.6
$1,000 to $1,499	1,740	311	37.1%	5.2
$1,500 to $1,999	1,072	251	22.8%	4.9
$2,000 or more	608	174	13.0%	3.6
Median (dollars)	1,252	82	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	2,909	379	2,909	(X)
Less than $100	130	117	4.5%	4.1
$100 to $199	229	149	7.9%	4.8
$200 to $299	442	162	15.2%	5.4
$300 to $399	586	200	20.1%	6.0
$400 or more	1,522	300	52.3%	8.5
Median (dollars)	411	40	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	4,693	444	4,693	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	1,875	306	40.0%	5.7
20.0 to 24.9 percent	889	255	18.9%	5.0
25.0 to 29.9 percent	727	193	15.5%	3.8
30.0 to 34.9 percent	470	164	10.0%	3.4
35.0 percent or more	732	221	15.6%	4.3
Not computed	0	140	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	2,829	362	2,829	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	1,338	228	47.3%	7.5
10.0 to 14.9 percent	774	237	27.4%	7.2
15.0 to 19.9 percent	240	140	8.5%	4.6
20.0 to 24.9 percent	164	100	5.8%	3.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	116	76	4.1%	2.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	0	140	0.0%	1.6
35.0 percent or more	197	119	7.0%	4.1
Not computed	80	91	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	11,108	572	11,108	(X)
Less than $200	100	60	0.9%	0.5
$200 to $299	193	135	1.7%	1.2
$300 to $499	1,510	359	13.6%	3.1
$500 to $749	4,246	634	38.2%	4.8
$750 to $999	2,357	438	21.2%	3.9
$1,000 to $1,499	2,053	412	18.5%	3.8
$1,500 or more	649	240	5.8%	2.2
Median (dollars)	716	36	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	183	104	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	10,684	578	10,684	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	1,022	251	9.6%	2.3
15.0 to 19.9 percent	1,060	257	9.9%	2.4
20.0 to 24.9 percent	1,120	334	10.5%	3.1

Selected Housing Characteristics	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
25.0 to 29.9 percent	782	264	7.3%	2.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	508	204	4.8%	1.9
35.0 percent or more	6,192	617	58.0%	4.5
Not computed	607	261	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:
·A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see Errata Note #54.
·A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "0 bedrooms" category. For more information please see Errata Note #54.
·The 2007-2009 plumbing data for Puerto Rico will not be shown. Research indicates that the questions on plumbing facilities that were introduced in 2008 in the stateside American Community Survey and the 2008 Puerto Rico Community Survey may not have been appropriate for Puerto Rico.
·A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "no" category and underreporting those who did not have telephone service available. For more information please see Errata Note #53.
·A data collection error was identified for 2008 impacting the "1 room" category. For more information please see Errata Note #54.
·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units with a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
·In prior years, the universe included all owner-occupied units without a mortgage. It is now restricted to include only those units where SMOCAPI is computed, that is, SMOC and household income are valid values.
·In prior years, the universe included all renter-occupied units. It is now restricted to include only those units where GRAPI is computed, that is, gross rent and household Income are valid values.
·Due to the use of value categories rather than specific amounts collected for each individual housing unit in 2006 and 2007, property value on the 3-year file cannot be inflation adjusted. Any table providing data on property values is reported in current dollars. This is in contrast to the other monetary data on the 3-year file, which are inflated to 2008 dollars.
·The estimate for mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, median mortgage status and selected monthly owner costs, gross rent, and median gross rent for previous years is adjusted for inflation to the current year.
·The median gross rent excludes no cash renters.
·While the 2007-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.
·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:
1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates: 2007-2009
Data Set: 2007-2009 American Community Survey 3-Year Estimates
Survey: American Community Survey
Geographic Area: Manhattan city, Kansas

NOTE. Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

For more information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, and definitions, see Survey Methodology.

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	52,355	179	52,355	(X)
Male	27,877	574	53.2%	1.1
Female	24,478	595	46.8%	1.1
Under 5 years	2,276	282	4.3%	0.5
5 to 9 years	2,376	387	4.5%	0.7
10 to 14 years	1,679	343	3.2%	0.7
15 to 19 years	7,354	859	14.0%	1.6
20 to 24 years	17,571	961	33.6%	1.8
25 to 34 years	6,368	527	12.2%	1.0
35 to 44 years	3,885	376	7.4%	0.7
45 to 54 years	4,027	368	7.7%	0.7
55 to 59 years	1,666	330	3.2%	0.6
60 to 64 years	1,366	277	2.6%	0.5
65 to 74 years	1,779	177	3.4%	0.3
75 to 84 years	1,263	216	2.4%	0.4
85 years and over	745	259	1.4%	0.5
Median age (years)	22.8	0.3	(X)	(X)
18 years and over	44,960	467	85.9%	0.9
21 years and over	34,678	1,255	66.2%	2.4
62 years and over	4,457	296	8.5%	0.6
65 years and over	3,787	220	7.2%	0.4
18 years and over	44,960	467	44,960	(X)
Male	23,918	537	53.2%	1.1
Female	21,042	546	46.8%	1.1
65 years and over	3,787	220	3,787	(X)
Male	1,558	117	41.1%	2.7
Female	2,229	184	58.9%	2.7
RACE				
Total population	52,355	179	52,355	(X)
One race	51,281	477	97.9%	0.9
Two or more races	1,074	447	2.1%	0.9
One race	51,281	477	97.9%	0.9
White	46,409	729	88.6%	1.3
Black or African American	2,559	598	4.9%	1.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	159	93	0.3%	0.2
Cherokee tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Chippewa tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Navajo tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Sioux tribal grouping	N	N	N	N
Asian	1,922	286	3.7%	0.5
Asian Indian	563	273	1.1%	0.5
Chinese	739	299	1.4%	0.6
Filipino	144	124	0.3%	0.2
Japanese	92	77	0.2%	0.1
Korean	150	127	0.3%	0.2
Vietnamese	57	65	0.1%	0.1
Other Asian	177	168	0.3%	0.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	75	120	0.1%	0.2
Native Hawaiian	N	N	N	N

ACS Demographic and Housing Estimates	Estimate	Margin of Error (+/-)	Percent	Margin of Error (+/-)
Guamanian or Chamorro	N	N	N	N
Samoan	N	N	N	N
Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	157	90	0.3%	0.2
Two or more races	1,074	447	2.1%	0.9
White and Black or African American	404	318	0.8%	0.6
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	206	183	0.4%	0.3
White and Asian	190	124	0.4%	0.2
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	86	131	0.2%	0.3
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	52,355	179	52,355	(X)
White	47,270	725	90.3%	1.3
Black or African American	3,112	599	5.9%	1.1
American Indian and Alaska Native	573	286	1.1%	0.5
Asian	2,146	289	4.1%	0.6
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	N	N	N	N
Some other race	189	97	0.4%	0.2
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	52,355	179	52,355	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	2,108	364	4.0%	0.7
Mexican	1,487	367	2.8%	0.7
Puerto Rican	338	200	0.6%	0.4
Cuban	21	25	0.0%	0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	262	141	0.5%	0.3
Not Hispanic or Latino	50,247	404	96.0%	0.7
White alone	44,615	771	85.2%	1.4
Black or African American alone	2,477	573	4.7%	1.1
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	114	94	0.2%	0.2
Asian alone	1,922	286	3.7%	0.5
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	75	120	0.1%	0.2
Some other race alone	14	24	0.0%	0.1
Two or more races	1,030	441	2.0%	0.8
Two races including Some other race	0	140	0.0%	0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	1,030	441	2.0%	0.8
Total housing units	19,951	523	(X)	(X)

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2007-2009 American Community Survey

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see

http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/documentation_main/Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Notes:

·For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2000 Brief entitled,

http://www.census.gov/prod/2001pubs/c2kbr01-1.pdfOverview of Race and Hispanic Origin, issued March 2001. (pdf format)

·While the 2007-2009 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the November 2008 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

·Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2000 data. Boundaries for urban areas have not been updated since Census 2000. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '**' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.

2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.

4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.

5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.

6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.

7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.

8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.